

Accelerating business innovation;

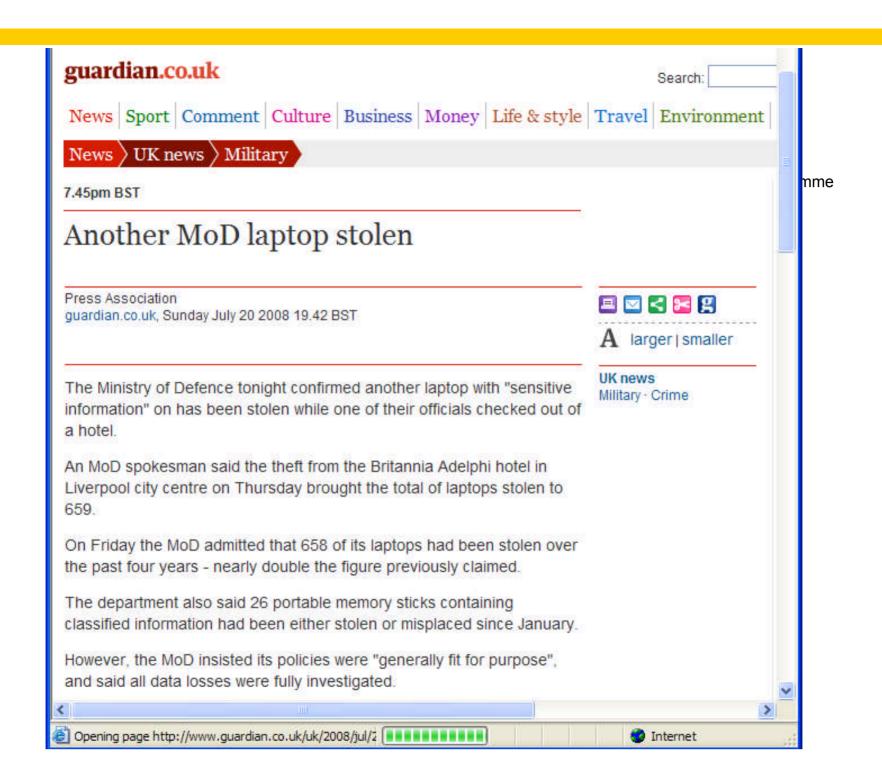
a Technology Strategy Board Programme

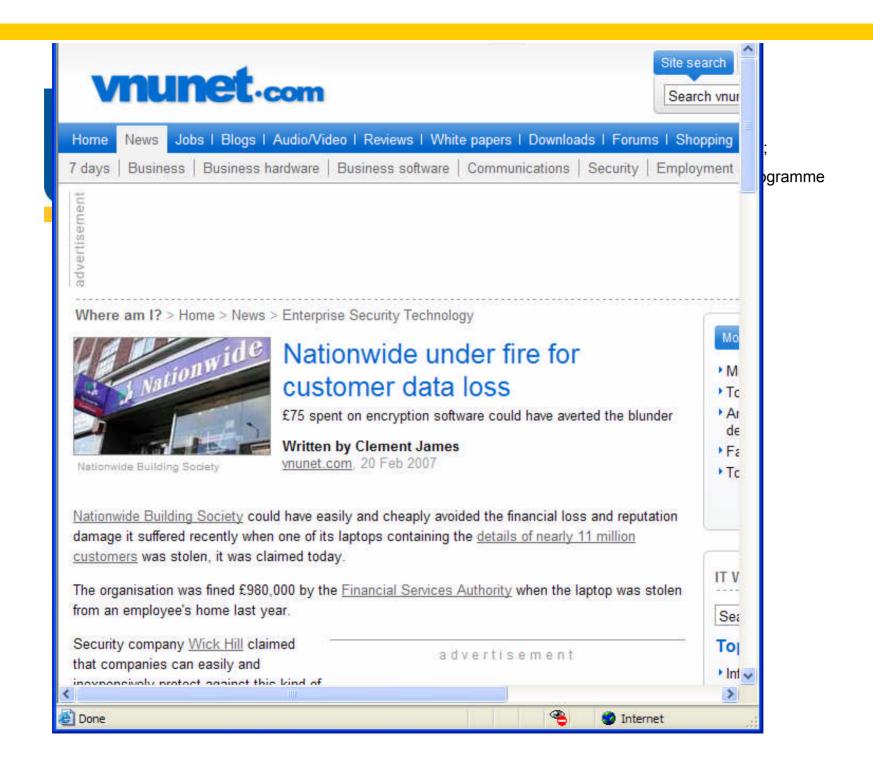
## People – your greatest asset, your greatest vulnerability?

Nigel Jones, Director, The Cyber Security Knowledge Transfer Network Presentation to the BCS, University of Edinburgh, 11 February 2009













HSBC is facing a possible investigation by the Financial Services Authority (FSA) after admitting that it has lost a disc containing details of 370,000 customers.

Personal data including the names, dates of birth and the life insurance cover levels of mortgage holders who borrowed from the bank was stored on the disc, which went missing around four weeks ago.

Digg Facebook Fark Google Newsvine Reddit StumbleUpon Related Content More on UK News More than 1,000 Government laptops 'lost' Online tax system 'too risky' for the famous MoD loses data of 600,000 would-be recruits Elderly face theft risk as



## The Problem...

- Culture?
- People?
- Systems?
- Applications?
- Policies?
- All of these and more? Design?

#### **Knowledge Transfer Networks**

Accelerating business innovation;



Accelerating business innovation;

a Technology Strategy Board Programme

# A short introduction to (aspects of) behavioural psychology



Accelerating business innovation;

a Technology Strategy Board Programme

## Two thirds of what we see is behind our eyes (Chinese proverb)



Accelerating business innovation;

a Technology Strategy Board Programme

## Communications theory...



Accelerating business innovation; a Technology Strategy Board Programme

Paul Watzlawick (and others...) - "One Cannot Not Communicate"

Actions, deeds, speech, body language, environment, one's presence...



Accelerating business innovation;

a Technology Strategy Board Programme

## Data loss...

- The cause(s) of the problem
- The relationship between security and risk staff and other staff
- The benefits and limitations of awareness campaigns
- Bringing about behavioural change
- Building in security, assurance and privacy



## The design challenge

- Security of stuff
- Identity as a concept
- Privacy as a feeling
- Security as an experience
- Secure and private by design

#### **Knowledge Transfer Networks**

Accelerating business innovation;

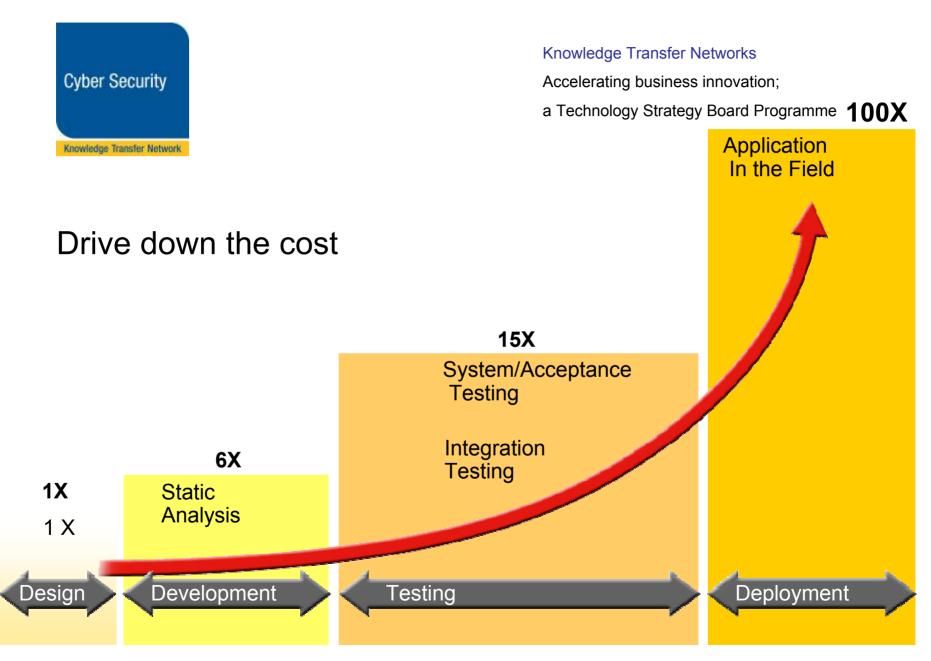


## Why good design?

Cost

#### **Knowledge Transfer Networks**

Accelerating business innovation;



Source: IBM Systems Sciences Institute, 2005 - slide courtesy of Microsoft



## Why good design?

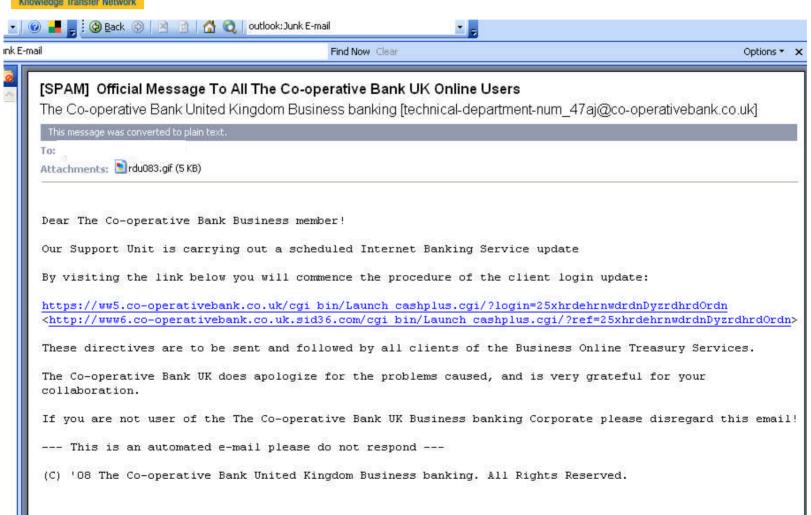
- Cost
- Vulnerable people
  - Gullible?

#### **Knowledge Transfer Networks**

Accelerating business innovation;



Accelerating business innovation;



Cyber Security

#### **Knowledge Transfer Networks**

Accelerating business innovation;

gramme

Knowledge Transfer



Dear Mr/Mrs

We are committed to protecting you, with the latest technology to keep your details secure, and dedicated teams to monitor online activity and intercept any suspicious actions. And we do everything we can to protect our online customers, but the steps we take can be much more effective if you work with us to protect yourself.

12 January 2006 our security system detected an unsuccessfull access attempt to your online account from Ip address 81.190.253.29 that does not correspond to or current address:

Please click here to confirm your current address ochamit online.

If you do not confirm your address until 16 Courty and your account will be SUSPENDED for security reasons and we will send you and ctivation code by post which you will need to renew your Security reasons and we will send you an activation code by post which you will need to renew your online banking service access. You will receive the within seven days if your current address is not confirmed.

Yours sincerely

Adrian Grace Security Department Bardays Insurance Services Company Limited



## Why good design?

- Cost
- Vulnerable people
  - Gullible
  - Mistakes
  - Workarounds
  - Malicious insiders
- A better experience = greater confidence and inclusion

#### **Knowledge Transfer Networks**

Accelerating business innovation;



## **Nigel Jones**

- <u>najones1@qinetiq.com</u>
- www.cybersecurity-ktn.com

#### **Knowledge Transfer Networks**

Accelerating business innovation;